

**Knowledge statements:**

- I can understand geographical similarities and differences through studying the human and physical geography of a small area of the United Kingdom (Whitby).
- I can use basic geographical vocabulary to refer to key physical features and key human features.
- I can use world maps, atlases and globes to identify the United Kingdom.

We are Geographers:

- We can interpret information from maps, globes, diagrams and photographs.
- We can communicate geographical information in a variety of ways, including through maps, numerical and quantitative skills and writing at length.

Key vocabulary:

capsize When a ship or boat turns over in the water.

coastline The place where the land meets the sea or ocean.

compass An instrument used for showing directions.

emergency A situation that is urgent or serious and needs urgent help.

explorer A person who travels to places to learn about them.

feature Something that is part of an area of land.

volunteer A person who works without being paid.

Captain James Cook

Captain James Cook was a famous explorer who lived almost 300 years ago. He was the first person to sail across the world in both directions.

**Physical Features**

Physical features are naturally formed so humans haven't made them.

**Erosion**

Erosion is a natural process where materials such as rock, sand and soil are moved from one place to another. As waves crash against the coastline, they break off, or erode tiny pieces of rock. Over time the coastline is worn away.

**Human Features**

Human features have been made by humans.

**Map of the United Kingdom**