




















Year 5	Subject: History	Unit Title: Off With Her Head!	 Charnock Hall Primary Academy A L E A D Academy																																																																			
<b>Knowledge statements:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• To understand the aspects of British history include the rise, fall and actions of the monarchy; improvements in technology; exploration; disease; the lives of the rich and poor and changes in everyday life.</li><li>• I know how to use a timeline to put events, people and objects in chronological order.</li><li>• I can use historical terms including topic related vocabulary.</li><li>• I can gain historical perspective by understanding the connections between different periods of history.</li></ul>			<b>We are Historians:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• We can make connections between different periods of history.</li><li>• We can use historical terms including topic related vocabulary.</li><li>• We can understand different aspect of British history.</li></ul>																																																																			
<b>Key information:</b> <p>The Tudor period began when Henry Tudor defeated King Richard III at the Battle of Bosworth in 1485. This ended the Wars of the Roses. Henry Tudor became King Henry VII after the battle and married Elizabeth of York in 1486. Their youngest son, Henry, went on to become King Henry VIII. He became king when he was 18 and was king from 1509 until he died in 1547. He is mostly remember for having six wives and breaking away from the Roman Catholic Church and the Pope. He was known as cruel and selfish during his reign.</p>			<b>Henry VIII timeline</b> <table><tr><td>1491</td><td>28th June</td><td>Henry Tudor, later King Henry VIII, is born to King Henry VII and Elizabeth of York.</td></tr><tr><td>1502</td><td>2nd April</td><td>Arthur, Henry's brother, dies aged 15.</td></tr><tr><td>1509</td><td>21st April</td><td>Henry VII, dies. Henry VIII becomes king.</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>11th June</td><td>Henry marries Catherine of Aragon, his brother's widow.</td></tr><tr><td>1516</td><td>18th February</td><td>Princess Mary is born to Catherine of Aragon.</td></tr><tr><td>1533</td><td></td><td>After seven years, Henry breaks away from the Pope and the Roman Catholic Church so that his marriage to Catherine of Aragon can be annulled.</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>25th January</td><td>Henry marries Anne Boleyn.</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>7th September</td><td>Princess Elizabeth is born to Anne Boleyn.</td></tr><tr><td>1534</td><td>3rd November</td><td>Henry becomes Head of the Church of England.</td></tr><tr><td>1536</td><td></td><td>Roman Catholic monasteries, abbeys and convents are closed during the Dissolution of the Monasteries.</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>19th May</td><td>Anne Boleyn is executed for treason.</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>30th May</td><td>Henry marries Jane Seymour.</td></tr><tr><td>1537</td><td>12th October</td><td>Prince Edward is born to Jane Seymour. Jane dies 12 days later.</td></tr><tr><td>1540</td><td>6th January</td><td>Henry marries Anne of Cleves. The marriage lasts six months.</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>28th July</td><td>Henry marries Catherine Howard.</td></tr><tr><td>1542</td><td>13th February</td><td>Catherine Howard is executed.</td></tr><tr><td>1543</td><td>12th July</td><td>Henry marries Catherine Parr.</td></tr><tr><td>1547</td><td>28th January</td><td>King Henry VIII dies, aged 55.</td></tr></table>	1491	28th June	Henry Tudor, later King Henry VIII, is born to King Henry VII and Elizabeth of York.	1502	2nd April	Arthur, Henry's brother, dies aged 15.	1509	21st April	Henry VII, dies. Henry VIII becomes king.		11th June	Henry marries Catherine of Aragon, his brother's widow.	1516	18th February	Princess Mary is born to Catherine of Aragon.	1533		After seven years, Henry breaks away from the Pope and the Roman Catholic Church so that his marriage to Catherine of Aragon can be annulled.		25th January	Henry marries Anne Boleyn.		7th September	Princess Elizabeth is born to Anne Boleyn.	1534	3rd November	Henry becomes Head of the Church of England.	1536		Roman Catholic monasteries, abbeys and convents are closed during the Dissolution of the Monasteries.		19th May	Anne Boleyn is executed for treason.		30th May	Henry marries Jane Seymour.	1537	12th October	Prince Edward is born to Jane Seymour. Jane dies 12 days later.	1540	6th January	Henry marries Anne of Cleves. The marriage lasts six months.		28th July	Henry marries Catherine Howard.	1542	13th February	Catherine Howard is executed.	1543	12th July	Henry marries Catherine Parr.	1547	28th January	King Henry VIII dies, aged 55.	<b>Henry's six wives</b> <table><tr><td></td><td><b>Catherine of Aragon (1485–1536)</b> Henry and Catherine were married for 24 years and had one daughter, Mary. Their marriage was annulled in 1533 after Henry broke away from the Roman Catholic Church.</td></tr><tr><td></td><td><b>Anne Boleyn (c1501–1536)</b> Henry married Anne in 1533 and their daughter, Elizabeth, was born later that year. Anne was accused of treason and beheaded at the Tower of London in 1536.</td></tr><tr><td></td><td><b>Jane Seymour (1508–1537)</b> Henry married Jane Seymour three weeks after Anne was beheaded. Jane died 12 days after giving birth to their son, Edward.</td></tr><tr><td></td><td><b>Anne of Cleves (1515–1557)</b> Henry was persuaded to marry Anne after seeing her portrait. They married in 1540 but divorced after six months.</td></tr><tr><td></td><td><b>Catherine Howard (1521–1542)</b> Catherine Howard was a teenager when she married the 49-year-old king. Within two years, she was beheaded for treason.</td></tr><tr><td></td><td><b>Catherine Parr (1512–1548)</b> Henry married his last wife, Catherine Parr, in 1543. She looked after Henry until he died.</td></tr></table>		<b>Catherine of Aragon (1485–1536)</b> Henry and Catherine were married for 24 years and had one daughter, Mary. Their marriage was annulled in 1533 after Henry broke away from the Roman Catholic Church.		<b>Anne Boleyn (c1501–1536)</b> Henry married Anne in 1533 and their daughter, Elizabeth, was born later that year. Anne was accused of treason and beheaded at the Tower of London in 1536.		<b>Jane Seymour (1508–1537)</b> Henry married Jane Seymour three weeks after Anne was beheaded. Jane died 12 days after giving birth to their son, Edward.		<b>Anne of Cleves (1515–1557)</b> Henry was persuaded to marry Anne after seeing her portrait. They married in 1540 but divorced after six months.		<b>Catherine Howard (1521–1542)</b> Catherine Howard was a teenager when she married the 49-year-old king. Within two years, she was beheaded for treason.		<b>Catherine Parr (1512–1548)</b> Henry married his last wife, Catherine Parr, in 1543. She looked after Henry until he died.
1491	28th June	Henry Tudor, later King Henry VIII, is born to King Henry VII and Elizabeth of York.																																																																				
1502	2nd April	Arthur, Henry's brother, dies aged 15.																																																																				
1509	21st April	Henry VII, dies. Henry VIII becomes king.																																																																				
	11th June	Henry marries Catherine of Aragon, his brother's widow.																																																																				
1516	18th February	Princess Mary is born to Catherine of Aragon.																																																																				
1533		After seven years, Henry breaks away from the Pope and the Roman Catholic Church so that his marriage to Catherine of Aragon can be annulled.																																																																				
	25th January	Henry marries Anne Boleyn.																																																																				
	7th September	Princess Elizabeth is born to Anne Boleyn.																																																																				
1534	3rd November	Henry becomes Head of the Church of England.																																																																				
1536		Roman Catholic monasteries, abbeys and convents are closed during the Dissolution of the Monasteries.																																																																				
	19th May	Anne Boleyn is executed for treason.																																																																				
	30th May	Henry marries Jane Seymour.																																																																				
1537	12th October	Prince Edward is born to Jane Seymour. Jane dies 12 days later.																																																																				
1540	6th January	Henry marries Anne of Cleves. The marriage lasts six months.																																																																				
	28th July	Henry marries Catherine Howard.																																																																				
1542	13th February	Catherine Howard is executed.																																																																				
1543	12th July	Henry marries Catherine Parr.																																																																				
1547	28th January	King Henry VIII dies, aged 55.																																																																				
	<b>Catherine of Aragon (1485–1536)</b> Henry and Catherine were married for 24 years and had one daughter, Mary. Their marriage was annulled in 1533 after Henry broke away from the Roman Catholic Church.																																																																					
	<b>Anne Boleyn (c1501–1536)</b> Henry married Anne in 1533 and their daughter, Elizabeth, was born later that year. Anne was accused of treason and beheaded at the Tower of London in 1536.																																																																					
	<b>Jane Seymour (1508–1537)</b> Henry married Jane Seymour three weeks after Anne was beheaded. Jane died 12 days after giving birth to their son, Edward.																																																																					
	<b>Anne of Cleves (1515–1557)</b> Henry was persuaded to marry Anne after seeing her portrait. They married in 1540 but divorced after six months.																																																																					
	<b>Catherine Howard (1521–1542)</b> Catherine Howard was a teenager when she married the 49-year-old king. Within two years, she was beheaded for treason.																																																																					
	<b>Catherine Parr (1512–1548)</b> Henry married his last wife, Catherine Parr, in 1543. She looked after Henry until he died.																																																																					

