Year 1 Subject: History Unit Title: School Days

### **Knowledge statements:**

- I know that Queen Victoria was Queen during the Victoria Era.
- I know schools were different in the Victorian Era compared to now.
- I know Samuel Wilderman is famous for his work on education.
- I know that places change over time and can compare how they have changed.

# Charnock Hall Primary Academy A L.E.A.D. Academy

#### We are Historians:

- We can put historical events in chronological order.
- We can use common words and phrases to speak about the past.
- We can talk about significant historical people.

## **Key vocabulary:**

**Dunce's hat -** A cone-shaped hat with a letter D on the front, which was worn by children in the Victorian era as a punishment.

Chronology - The order in which events happened

Monarch - A king or queen who rules a kingdom

**Centenary** - The 100 year anniversary of a place or event.

**Cane** - A long piece of wood or bamboo that was used to punish children in the Victorian era.

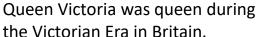
**Invention** - Something new that has never been made before.

## **Victoria Schools**

- In Victorian schools, boys and girls were separated.
- Children sat in rows and copied letters and numbers from a blackboard onto slate boards.
- Teachers were strict and used the dunce's cap and the cane to punish children.
- Reading, writing and arithmetic, the three Rs, were the most important lesson alongside religious instruction.
- There were no school dinners, so children went home at lunchtime.











The Dunces hat was worn by children as a punishment.